

MOUND CITY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

2023 ANUAL REPORT

YEARS ENDED December 31, 2023, 2022



MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

Dear Shareholder:

On behalf of your Board of Directors, I am proud to report our 5th best year on record for Mound City Financial Services, Inc. in 2023! Net income for the holding company totaled \$3.46 million, a 28.24% decrease over 2022. These earnings resulted in earnings per share of \$13.50 compared to \$18.83 per share in 2022. The net earnings represent a Return on Average Equity of 6.64%.

Capital ratios are healthy with Tier I Capital recorded at 12.59% for the holding company. The Tier I ratio as well as the Risk Based Capital ratios are all significantly above the regulators' definition of "well capitalized". Book value increased to \$209.20 compared to \$197.70 per share at year end 2022.

Overall asset growth was (-.11%), with our year-end total bank assets of \$469.7 million. Asset quality remains the strongest it has been since the holding company was formed! Another good financial year for our farmers! Non-performing assets are also at a record low of .03%; reduced even better than the .38% in 2022. Due to good asset quality in our loan portfolio, we were able to lower our Allowance for

MOUND CITY BANK TAKES PRIDE IN BEING YOUR LOCALLY OWNED, INDEPENDENT COMMUNITY BANK

Credit Losses expense to \$0; but our Provision for Overdraft Losses increased from \$14,129 to \$45,819, an indicator of inflation in 2023.

On balance sheet loan growth demand grew 2.37%, compared to our record growth of 14.45% in 2022. Secondary market loans increased .69%, compared to the impressive 8.2% growth in 2022. This decrease in loan growth was affected by the numerous rate hikes during 2023 and the lack of homes for sale inventory in our market area.

Strategic priorities for 2024 include monitoring loan asset quality. Loan asset quality is impacted by economic factors of layoffs, household inflationary spending, rising costs of crop inputs and business owner decisions on expansion. We will continue our focus on technology and cybersecurity strategies of our networks and security of our customer data. We continue to look forward to possible small reduction in interest rates as we partner with our customers to offer our banking expertise in reaching their financial goals during 2024. We are excited to be moving into a new facility in Cuba City in 1Q24 to meet our growing needs. Congratulations to Commercial/

Agriculture Loan Processor Julie Runde on her retirement from Mound City Bank after 35 years serving a total of 41 years to the banking industry!

WE ARE HERE FOR YOU! We want to thank you, our shareholder, for your support & loyalty during 2023. This new year will present new challenges as our customers adjust to the current rate environment and the potential for slightly lower rates by the end of 2024. We are proud to serve you as Mound City Bank continues its mission of Building Lasting Relationships with Premier Financial Solutions as your local decision making, independent, community owned bank.

I am pleased to present to you this 2023 Annual Report for Mound City Financial Services, Inc.

Sincerely,

Donna J. Hoppenjan President of Mound City Financial Services, Inc.

MOUND CITY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

| December 31, | | 2023 | 2022 |
|---|----|------------------------|----------------------|
| Assets: | | | |
| Cash and due from banks | \$ | 10,044,009 \$ | 8,918,151 |
| Federal funds sold | Ψ | 56,868 | 5,631,683 |
| Interest-bearing deposits | | 2,992,869 | 5,892,260 |
| more searing adjusted | | _, | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 13,093,746 | 20,442,094 |
| Other interest-bearing deposits | | 245,000 | 490,000 |
| Securities available for sale, net | | 63,011,262 | 65,004,896 |
| Securities held to maturity, net | | 1,870,000 | 2,370,000 |
| Loans, net of allowance for credit losses of \$5,840,368 and \$6,070,523 at December 31, 2023 | | | |
| and 2022, respectively | | 370,919,085 | 361,952,232 |
| Premises and equipment, net | | 6,427,655 | 5,513,472 |
| Mortgage servicing rights, net | | 1,383,900 | 1,439,877 |
| Other investments | | 1,635,875 | 2,097,874 |
| Accrued interest receivable | | 2,600,240 | 2,057,812 |
| Cash value of life insurance | | 7,687,769 | 7,502,051 |
| Other assets | | 2,268,579 | 2,839,946 |
| Total assets | \$ | 471,143,111 \$ | 471,710,254 |
| | | | |
| Liabilities: | | | |
| Demand | \$ | 71,286,826 \$ | 76,985,386 |
| Savings and NOW | | 207,742,113 | 214,744,675 |
| Other time | | 130,514,314 | 103,440,581 |
| Total deposits | | 409,543,253 | 395,170,642 |
| | | 5 000 000 | 35 000 000 |
| Borrowed funds | | 5,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Subordinated debentures | | 5,155,000 | 5,155,000 |
| Accrued salary continuation Other liabilities | | 1,323,296 1,424,630 | 1,220,007 843,476 |
| Other liabilities | | 1,424,030 | 643,470 |
| Total liabilities | | 422,446,179 | 427,389,125 |
| Stockholders' Equity: | | | |
| Common stock - No par value, \$1 stated value | | | |
| Authorized - 600,000 shares; issued - 261,885 shares; | | | |
| outstanding - 255,990 shares | | 261,885 | 261,885 |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 7,387,619 | 7,387,619 |
| Retained earnings | | 49,509,549 | 46,563,530 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | | (4,856,327) | (6,286,111 |
| Treasury stock, at cost - 5,895 shares | | (3,605,794) | (3,605,794) |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 48,696,932 | 44,321,129 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 471,143,111 \$ | 471,710,254 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MOUND CITY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

| Years Ended December 31, | 2023 | 2022 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Interest and dividend income: | | |
| Loans, including fees | \$ 16,643,143 \$ | 13,637,320 |
| Securities: | | |
| Taxable | 938,797 | 851,78° |
| Tax-exempt | 505,928 | 504,13 |
| Interest-bearing deposits | 566,918 | 186,958 |
| Federal funds sold | 63,622 | 33,06 |
| FHLB stock dividends | 72,198 | 27,530 |
| Other | 14,895 | 14,479 |
| Total interest and dividend income | 18,805,501 | 15,255,278 |
| Interest expense: | | |
| Deposits | 6,668,172 | 2,086,40 |
| Federal funds purchased | 1,202 | 479 |
| Borrowed funds | 333,761 | 162,159 |
| Subordinated debentures | 352,097 | 168,96 |
| Total interest expense | 7,355,232 | 2,418,000 |
| No. 1. Control of the | 11 450 260 | 12 027 27 |
| Net interest income Provision for credit losses | 11,450,269 45,819 | 12,837,278 14,129 |
| | | 12.000.11 |
| Net interest income after provision for credit losses | 11,404,450 | 12,823,149 |
| Noninterest income: | | |
| Service fees | 1,570,365 | 1,545,15 |
| Mortgage banking income | 145,386 | 194,77 |
| Other real estate owned, net | 4,957 | 9,83 |
| Increase in cash value of life insurance | 185,719 | 174,34 |
| Commissions | 1,044,794 | 1,056,65 |
| Unrealized gain on equity securities | 131,208 | 9,96 |
| Other | 786,601 | 704,80 |
| Total noninterest income | 3,869,030 | 3,695,53 |
| Noninterest expense: | | |
| Salaries and employee benefits | 7,119,499 | 6,850,16 |
| Occupancy | 781,842 | 787,22 |
| Computer services | 477,534 | 419,94 |
| Net loss on sale of securities | 166,944 | 1,49 |
| Other | 2,411,015 | 1,987,84 |
| Total noninterest expense | 10,956,834 | 10,046,67 |
| Net income before income taxes | 4,316,646 | 6,472,00 |
| Provision for income taxes | 858,647 | 1,653,45 |
| Net income | \$ 3,457,999 \$ | 4,818,55 |
| Earnings per share | \$ 13.51 \$ | 18.8 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding | 255,990 | 255,99 |

MOUND CITY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

| | | | | | Accumulated | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--|
| | | | | | Other | | Total | |
| | Common | Additional | | Retained | Comprehensive | Treasury | Stockholders' | |
| | Stock | Pa | id-in Capital | Earnings | Income (Loss) | Stock | Equity | |
| Balance at January 1, 2022 | \$ 261,885 | \$ | 7,387,619 \$ | 42,231,358 | \$ 404,259 \$ | (3,605,794) \$ | 46,679,327 | |
| Net income | - | | - | 4,818,553 | - | - | 4,818,553 | |
| Other comprehensive loss | - | | - | - | (6,690,370) | - | (6,690,370) | |
| Dividends to stockholders | - | | - | (486,381) | - | - | (486,381) | |
| Balance at December 31, 2022 | 261,885 | | 7,387,619 | 46,563,530 | (6,286,111) | (3,605,794) | 44,321,129 | |
| Net income | - | | - | 3,457,999 | • | - | 3,457,999 | |
| Other comprehensive income | - | | - | - | 1,429,784 | - | 1,429,784 | |
| Dividends to stockholders | - | | - | (511,980) | - | - | (511,980) | |
| Balance at December 31, 2023 | \$ 261,885 | \$ | 7,387,619 \$ | 49,509,549 | \$ (4,856,327) \$ | (3,605,794) \$ | 48,696,932 | |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

| | | | | | December 31, | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | |
| Statement of Operations | | | | | | |
| Interest Income | \$ 18,805,501 | \$ 15,349,405 | \$ 15,471,019 | \$ 14,976,583 | \$ 15,445,920 | |
| Interest Expense | 7,355,232 | 2,418,000 | 1,959,875 | 3,249,207 | 4,283,397 | |
| Net Interest Income | 11,450,269 | 12,931,405 | 13,511,144 | 11,727,376 | 11,162,523 | |
| Provision for Loan Losses | 45,819 | 14,129 | 312,865 | 986,872 | 1,127,138 | |
| Net Interest Income After | 11 101 150 | 10.017.076 | 12 100 270 | 10 740 504 | 10 025 205 | |
| Provision for Loan Losses Noninterest Income | 11,404,450 | 12,917,276 3,601,405 | 13,198,279 | 10,740,504 7,493,717 | 10,035,385 | |
| Noninterest income Noninterest Expenses | 3,869,030 10,956,834 | 10,046,673 | 5,105,139 11,029,990 | 11,649,759 | 4,315,173 9,040,515 | |
| Income Before Income Taxes | 4,316,646 | 6,472,008 | 7,273,428 | 6,584,462 | 5,310,043 | |
| Provision for Income Taxes | 858,647 | 1,653,455 | 1,913,514 | 1,689,852 | 1,349,611 | |
| Net Income | \$ 3,457,999 | \$ 4,818,553 | \$ 5,359,914 | \$ 4,894,610 | \$ 3,960,432 | |
| Statement of Condition | | | | | | |
| Total Bank Assets | \$ 471,143,111 | \$ 470,190,909 | \$ 449,667,924 | \$ 420,575,542 | \$ 384,144,678 | |
| Investment Securities | 64,881,262 | 67,374,896 | 74,716,744 | 75,177,944 | 45,201,000 | |
| Loans- Bank | 376,759,451 | 368,022,753 | 315,508,043 | 290,918,690 | 284,027,040 | |
| Total Deposits- Bank | 409,680,118 | 395,301,866 | 390,596,570 | 358,016,013 | 321,106,254 | |
| Other Borrowings | 5,000,000 | 25,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 18,407,355 | |
| Subordinated Debentures | 5,155,000 | 5,155,000 | 5,155,000 | 5,155,000 | 5,155,000 | |
| Equity (1) | 53,553,259 | 50,607,240 | 46,275,068 | 41,350,337 | 36,852,514 | |
| Averages | | | | | | |
| Average Assets (2) | \$ 465,377,880 | \$ 447,960,467 | \$ 435,263,464 | \$ 406,330,767 | \$ 369,023,627 | |
| Average Loans | 361,867,890 | 334,412,713 | 309,011,607 | 293,880,510 | 296,884,188 | |
| Average Deposits | 395,809,981 | 384,930,005 | 370,784,976 | 339,277,986 | 300,990,353 | |
| Average Equity | 51,965,072 | 48,441,154 | 43,812,703 | 39,101,426 | 35,064,291 | |
| Ratios | | | | | | |
| Asset Growth Rate | -0.11% | 4.57% | 6.92% | 9.49% | 5.39% | |
| Loan Growth Rate | 2.37% | 14.45% | 8.38% | | | |
| Deposit Growth | 3.64% | 1.19% | | | | |
| Loan to Deposit Ratio | 91.97% | 93.10% | 82.32% | 82.85% | 86.78% | |
| Return on Average Assets | 0.75% | 1.08% | 1.24% | 1.20% | 1.07% | |
| Return on Average Equity | 6.64% | 9.95% | | | | |
| Equity to Average Assets | 11.33% | 10.91% | 10.42% | 9.85% | 9.72% | |
| Earnings per Share (weighted average) | \$ 13.50 | \$ 18.83 | \$ 20.94 | | | |
| Dividend Paid per Share | \$ 2.00 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 1.70 | \$ 1.55 | \$ 1.50 | |

⁽¹⁾ MCFS Equity, Net of Comprehensive Income

⁽²⁾ MCB Average Annual Assets, Net of Comprehensive Income

MOUND CITY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

| Years Ended December 31, | 2023 | 2022 |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Net income | \$ 3,457,999 \$ | 4,818,553 |
| Other comprehensive gain (loss): Unrealized gains (losses) on securities available for sale Reclassification adjustment for losses realized in income Tax effect | 1,642,909 166,944 (380,069) | (8,470,313) 1,490 1,778,453 |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss) | 1,429,784 | (6,690,370 |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) | \$ 4,887,783 \$ | (1,871,817) |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.



MOUND CITY FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents: Cash flows from operating activities: Net income Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation Net amortization on securities Net amortization of mortgage servicing rights Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 3,457,999 \$ | 4 040 552 |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities: Net income Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation Net amortization on securities Net amortization of mortgage servicing rights Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 3,457,999 \$ | 4 040 553 |
| Net income Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation Net amortization on securities Net amortization of mortgage servicing rights Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 3,457,999 \$ | 4 040 553 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation Net amortization on securities Net amortization of mortgage servicing rights Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | -, - , , | 4,818,553 |
| Depreciation Net amortization on securities Net amortization of mortgage servicing rights Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | | .,==,=== |
| Net amortization on securities Net amortization of mortgage servicing rights Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 369,611 | 363,046 |
| Net amortization of mortgage servicing rights Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 351,766 | 483,891 |
| Net gain on sales and writedowns of other real estate owned Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 55,977 | 97,423 |
| Provision for credit losses Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | (4,957) | (9,839) |
| Deferred tax expense Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 45,819 | 14,129 |
| Net increase in cash value of life insurance Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 256,584 | 224,955 |
| Loss on sale of fixed assets Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | (185,718) | (174,340) |
| Loss on sale of investment securities Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | (105), 10, | 47,895 |
| Unrealized gain on equity securities Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 166,944 | 1,490 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | (131,208) | (9,962) |
| Loans held for sale Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | (131,200) | (3,302) |
| Other assets Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | _ | 1,938,901 |
| Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | (607,714) | (114,722) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 684,443 | (189,632) |
| Cash flows from investing activities: Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 064,443 | (189,032) |
| Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | 4,459,546 | 7,491,788 |
| Net decrease in other interest-bearing deposits | | |
| | 245,000 | 1,715,000 |
| Sales, maturities, prepayments, and calls of securities available for sale | 10,548,892 | 12,929,301 |
| Maturities, prepayments, and calls of securities held-to-maturity | 500,000 | 400,000 |
| Purchases of securities available for sale | (7,264,115) | (14,941,656) |
| Net increase in loans | (9,012,672) | (48,397,219) |
| Net (purchase) redemption of FHLB stock | 593,207 | (805,353) |
| Proceeds from sales of other real estate owned | 4,957 | 9,839 |
| Capital expenditures | (1,283,794) | (829,702) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (5,668,525) | (49,919,790) |
| · | | |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Net increase in deposits | 14,372,611 | 4,574,072 |
| Repayments of borrowed funds | (20,000,000) | (5,000,000) |
| Proceeds from borrowed funds | - | 25,000,000 |
| Dividends paid | (511,980) | (486,381) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (6,139,369) | 24,087,691 |
| | | |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (7,348,348) | (18,340,311) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 20,442,094 | 38,782,405 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year \$ | 13,093,746 \$ | 20,442,094 |
| eash and eash equivalence at end of year | | |
| Supplemental cash flow information: | | |
| Cash paid during the year for: | | |
| Interest \$ | | |
| Income taxes | 7,000,202 \$ | 2,272,773 |
| See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements. | 7,000,202 \$ 1,017,000 | 2,272,773 1,293,000 |



MOUND CITY BANK COMMUNITY FOCUSED

165

CLOSED MORTGAGES

PUTTING CUSTOMERS
IN HOMES DURING 2023

17.3K

DEPOSIT RELATIONSHIPS
WITHIN OUR COMMUNITIES

WE SERVE

75.1K

DONATIONS

EDUCATION & COMMUNITY
OUTREACH TO OUR COMMUNITIES

11K

SCHOLARSHIPS

AREA HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS FURTHERING THEIR EDUCATION

80

EMPLOYEES

DEDICATED TO HELPING YOU ACHIEVE YOUR FINANCIAL GOALS

170

VOLUNTEER HOURS

EMPLOYEE COMMUNITY SERVICE

OUR CORE VALUES

WITH INTEGRITY EXCELLENCE

COMPASSION
ACCOUNTABILITY
RESPECT
EXPERTISE

